

COMPENDIUM OF IDLING REGULATIONS

The information in this table is for reference purposes only and should not be relied upon for regulatory compliance. This information may contain errors and omissions and is subject to change. Actual state, county or city codes should be referenced for specific requirements. On-line users may access these codes by clicking on the individual regulations.

State	Maximum Idling Time	Exemptions
Arizona, Maricopa County	5 minutes (30 min. for bus passenger comfort or 60 min/90 min if greater than 75° F) Fines: \$100 – 1st violation \$300 – 2nd+ violations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Traffic or adverse weather conditions - Emergency or law enforcement purposes - Power takeoff involving cargo or work functions - Conform to manufacturer's specifications - Maintenance or diagnostics - Hours of service compliance
Maricopa County Vehicle Idling Restriction Ordinance . Maricopa County Air Quality Department (602) 506-6010, www.maricopa.gov/aq		
California	5 minutes Fines: Minimum \$300 Subsequent penalties can range from \$1,000 to \$10,000	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Bus passengers are onboard or 10 minutes prior to boarding - Traffic conditions - Queuing beyond 100' of residential - Adverse weather conditions or mechanical difficulties - Vehicle safety inspection - Service or repair - Power takeoff involving cargo or work functions - Prevent safety or health emergency - Emergency vehicles
CA Code of Regs, Title 13, Div. 3, Art. 1, Ch. 10, §2485 . California Air Resources Board (800) 242-4450, www.arb.ca.gov		
California, City of Sacramento	5 minutes (prohibits refrigeration unit operation within 100' of residential or school unless loading/unloading) Fines: Not <\$100 nor >\$25,000 per violation (Title 1, Ch. 1.28.010)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Traffic conditions/control - Traffic conditions - Vehicle safety inspection - Service or repair - Conform to manufacturer's specifications - Power takeoffs involving cargo or work functions - Prevent safety or health emergency - Hours of service compliance @ truck/rest stop - To recharge hybrid electric vehicles
Sacramento City Code, Title 8, Ch. 8.116 . City of Sacramento Department of Transportation (916) 264-5011, www.cityofsacramento.org/transportation		
California, Placer County	5 minutes (prohibits refrigeration unit operation within 1000' of residential or school unless loading/unloading) Fines: \$50 Minimum	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Traffic conditions/control - Traffic conditions - Vehicle safety inspection - Service or repair - Conform to manufacturer's specifications - Power takeoffs involving cargo or work functions - Prevent safety or health emergency - Hours of service compliance @ truck/rest stop - To recharge hybrid electric vehicles - Operate intermittent equipment - Alternatively fueled vehicles - Attainment areas
Placer County Code, Article 10.14 Placer County Air Pollution Control District (530) 745-2330 www.placer.ca.gov/airpollution/airpolut.htm		

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Colorado, City of Aspen	5 minutes within any 1 hour Fines: \$1,000 maximum and/or 1 year imprisonment (§1.04.080)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Safety reasons - To achieve an engine temperature of 120° F and an air pressure of 100 lbs/square inch
<u>City of Aspen Municipal Code §13.08.110</u> Aspen Environmental Health Department (970) 920-5039,		
Colorado, City & County of Denver	10 minutes in any 1-hour period Fines: Not >\$999 and/or 1-year imprisonment (DMC §1-13 http://www.municode.com/resources/gateway.asp?pid=10257&sid=6)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Less than 20° F for previous 24-hour period - Less than 10° F - Emergency vehicles - Traffic conditions - Being serviced - Auxiliary equipment
<u>Denver Municipal Code §4-43</u> . Denver Department of Environmental Health, Division of Environmental Quality, (720) 865-5452,		
Connecticut	3 minutes Fines: Not >\$5,000 per week (RCSA Title 22a §174-12(c))	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Traffic conditions or mechanical difficulties - Ensure safety or health of driver/passengers - Auxiliary equipment - Conform to manufacturer's specifications - Less than 20° F - Maintenance - Queuing to access military installation
<u>Regulations of Connecticut State Agencies Title 22a, §174-18(b)(3)</u> . State of Connecticut Department of Environmental Protection; Bureau of Air Management (860) 424-3027,		
Delaware	3 minutes (15 minutes: 32° to -10° F; No limit: Less than -10° F) Fines: \$50 - \$500 per offense (Title 7, Ch. 60, §6005 & §6013)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Traffic conditions or mechanical difficulties - Conform to manufacturers specifications - Repair - Emergency vehicles - Using auxiliary equipment/power take off - Power during sleeping or resting beyond 25 miles of truck stop with available electrified equipment - Vehicle safety inspections
<u>Regulation 45, Excessive Idling of Heavy Duty Vehicles</u> . Delaware Division of Air & Waste Management (302) 739-9402,		
District of Columbia	3 minutes (5 minutes if less than 32° F) Fines: \$500, doubles for each subsequent violation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Power takeoff
<u>District of Columbia Municipal Regulations Title 20, §900.1</u> . District of Columbia Department of Health Environmental Health Administration Air Quality Division (202) 535-2257,		
Florida <NEW> Effective 12/15/2008	5 minutes Fines: TBD	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Traffic conditions - Emergency or law enforcement purposes - Verify vehicle is safe to operate - Power work-related operations - Prevent safety or health emergency - Sleeping or resting in a sleeper berth <i>(exemption expires Sept. 30, 2013)</i>
<u>Heavy-Duty Vehicle Idling Reduction</u> . Department of Environmental Protection, Air Resource Management (850) 488-0114,		

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Georgia, City of Atlanta	15 minutes (25 minutes if less than 32° F for passenger comfort/safety) Fines: \$500 minimum	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - To perform needed work - Traffic conditions - Natural gas or electric vehicles
<p>Code of Ordinances §150-97(c). City of Atlanta, Office of Transportation (404) 330-6501, www.atlantaga.gov/Government/PublicWorks</p>		
Hawaii	<p>“No person shall cause, suffer, or allow any engine to be in operation while the motor vehicle is stationary at a loading zone, parking or servicing area, route terminal or other off street areas...” (3 minutes for start up/cool down or passenger loading/unloading)</p> <p>Fines: Not <\$25 nor >\$2,500 per day <i>(106 HRS §342B-47)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Adjustment or repair - Auxiliary equipment or power takeoff - Passenger loading/unloading = 3 min. - At start-up and cool down for more than 3 min.
<p>Hawaii Administrative Rules §11-60.1-34. Hawaii State Department of Health, Clean Air Branch (808) 586-4200, http://www.hawaii.gov/health/environmental/air/cab/index.html</p>		
Illinois Cities: Aux Sable, Goose Lake, Oswego Counties: Cook, DuPage, Lake, Kane, McHenry, Will, Madison, St. Claire, Monroe	10 minutes within any 60 minute period (30 minutes within any 60 minute period: Waiting to weigh, load or unload freight; No limit: Less than 32° F or greater than 80° F) Fines: \$50 – 1st conviction; \$150 – 2nd & subsequent convictions in 12 month period	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Less than 8,000 lbs. GVWR - Traffic conditions/controls - Prevent a safety or health emergency - Emergency or law enforcement purposes - Service or repair - Government inspection - Power takeoffs involving cargo or work functions - Resting in a sleeper berth - Mechanical difficulties - Queuing
<p>625 Illinois Combined Statute 5/11-1429 Illinois Department of Transportation (217) 782-7820, www.dot.state.il.us</p>		
Maine <NEW>	5 minutes in any 1 hour period (No limit: < 0° F; 15 min/hr: 0° - 32° F) Fines: \$25 - \$500 – 1st offense; \$150 - \$500 for each subsequent offense <i>(M RSA §585-K(5))</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Traffic conditions - Prevent safety or health emergency - Emergency or law enforcement purposes - Maintenance, servicing, repairing, or diagnostic purposes - State or federal inspections - Power work-related operations - Sleeper berth a/c or heat during rest or sleep periods - A/C or heat while waiting to load/unload - Mechanical difficulties if receipt of repair is submitted w/in 30 days
<p>Public Law, Chapter 582. Maine Bureau of Motor Vehicles (207) 624-9000, www.maine.gov/sos/bmv</p>		
Maryland	5 minutes Fines: Not <\$500 <i>(MC § 27-101(b))</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Traffic conditions or mechanical difficulties - Heating, cooling or auxiliary equipment - Conform to manufacturer’s specifications - Accomplish intended use
<p>Maryland Transportation Code §22-402(c)(3). Maryland Department of the Environment (410) 537-3000, www.mde.state.md.us</p>		

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Massachusetts	5 minutes Fines: Not <\$100 - 1st offense Not <\$500 for each succeeding offense	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Being serviced - Delivery for which power is needed & alternatives unavailable - Associate power needed & alternatives unavailable
<u>General Laws of Massachusetts Ch. 90: § 16 A.</u> Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection (617) 292-5500, <u>www.mass.gov/dep</u>		
Minnesota, Minneapolis	0 minutes in residential areas between 10 p.m. and 6 a.m. (including refrigeration units) Fines: \$700 maximum and/or 90 days imprisonment <i>(Title 1, Ch. 1)</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Permitted construction equipment - Compliance with traffic signals or signs - Emergency or law enforcement purposes
<u>Code of Ordinances, City of Minneapolis, Minnesota, Title 15, Ch. 389.100(7) & (8).</u> Minneapolis Environmental Management (612) 673-5897, <u>www.ci.minneapolis.mn.us/environment/</u>		
Minnesota, City of Owatonna	15 minutes each 5 hours in residential areas Fines: \$1,000 maximum and/or 90 days imprisonment <i>(Chapter XI, Section 1100:00)</i>	None
<u>Owatonna City Code, Chapter IX, Section 900:10.</u> City of Owatonna (507) 444-4300, <u>www.ci.owatonna.mn.us</u>		
Minnesota, City of St. Cloud	5 minutes, West St. Germain Street from 8th to 10th Avenue Fines: Not <\$200 <i>(SCOO §706:35)</i>	None
<u>St. Cloud City Ordinance §700:90.</u> City of St. Cloud, Parking Violations (320)255-7209, <u>www.ci.stcloud.mn.us</u>		
Missouri <UPDATED> Counties: Clay, Franklin, Jackson, Jefferson, Platte, St. Charles, St. Louis	5 minutes in any hour (30 minutes/hour when waiting to load/unload) Fines: TBD	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Traffic conditions/controls - Prevent safety/health emergency - Emergency purposes - Maintenance/repair - State or federal inspections - Power work-related operations - During government-mandated rest periods - Mechanical difficulties - Auxiliary power units
<u>Missouri Code of State Regulations, Division 10, Chapters 2.390 and 5-385.</u> Missouri Department of Natural Resources, Division of Environmental Quality (573) 751-4817, <u>www.dnr.mo.gov/env/apcp/index.html</u>		
Missouri, City of St. Louis <UPDATED>	5 minutes in any hour (10 minutes if > 32° F) Fines: Up to \$100	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Emergency vehicles - Transporting special needs persons - Power for auxiliary purposes - Traffic or adverse weather conditions - Repair or diagnostics - Engaged in the delivery of goods
<u>St. Louis City Ordinance 68137.</u> City of St. Louis, Department of Air Pollution Control (314) 613-7300, <u>www.stlouis.missouri.org/citygov/airpollution</u>		
Missouri, St. Louis County	3 consecutive minutes Fines: Maximum \$1,000 and/or 1 year imprisonment (§612.390)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Operating a loading, unloading, or processing device - Emergency vehicles
<u>St. Louis County Air Pollution Control Code §612.340.</u> St. Louis County Air Pollution Control (314) 615-8924, <u>http://www.co.st-louis.mo.us/doh/environ/airpollut</u>		

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Nevada	15 minutes Fines: Not <\$100 nor >\$500 – 1st; Not <\$500 nor >\$1,000 – 2nd; Not <\$1,000 nor >\$1,500 – 3rd; Not <\$1,500 nor >\$2,500 – 4th and subsequent; offense(s) over a 3-year period (NAC445B.727)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Variance has been issued - Emergency vehicles - Snow removal equipment - Repair or maintain other vehicles - Traffic congestion - Maintenance at repair facility - Emission contained & treated per Commission - To perform specific task
<u>NV Administrative Code Ch. 445B.576.</u> Nevada Division of Environmental Protection; Bureau of Air Pollution Control (775) 687-9350, www.ndep.nv.gov/bapc		
Nevada, Clark County, (including Las Vegas)	15 minutes Fines: Not >\$10,000 (CCAQR §09)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Variance has been issued - Emergency vehicles - Repair or maintain other vehicles - Traffic congestion - Emission contained & treated per Control Officer - To perform a specific task - Maintenance at repair facility
<u>Clark Co. Air Quality Regs. §45.</u> Clark County Department of Air Quality Management (702) 455-5942, http://www.accessclarkcounty.com/depts/daqem/aq/		
Nevada, Washoe County (including Reno)	15 minutes Fines: Not >\$250 – 1st offense Not <\$250 nor >\$500 – 2nd and subsequent offenses (WCDBHR §020.040(E))	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Emergency vehicles - Snow removal equipment - Repair or maintain other vehicles - Traveling on public right-of-way - To perform specific task - Maintenance at repair facility
<u>Washoe Co. District Board of Health Regs. §040.200.</u> Washoe County District Health Department, Air Quality Management (775) 784-7200, www.co.washoe.nv.us/health		
New Hampshire	5 minutes if greater than 32° F (15 minutes: 32° F to -10° F) Fines: TBD	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Traffic conditions - Emergency vehicles - Power takeoff or heat/cool passengers - Maintenance or diagnostics - Defrost windshield - Less than -10° F
<u>Air Resources Division Admin. Rules Env-A 1101.05.</u> New Hampshire Department of Environmental Services, Air Resources Division (603) 271-1370, www.des.state.nh.us		
New Jersey	3 minutes (15 min. if stopped for ≥ 3 hrs. & < 25° F) Fines: \$100 for 1 st ; \$200 for 2 nd ; \$500 for 3 rd ; \$1,500 for 4 th & subsequent offenses (NJAC 7:27A3.10(m)(14)) Penalties: For commercial vehicle and property owner, \$250 for first violation, \$500 for second violation, \$1000 for third and each subsequent violation.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Traffic conditions - Mechanical operations - Waiting or being inspected - Performing emergency services - Being repaired or serviced - Use of sleeper berth in non-residential areas (before April 30, 2010) - Auxiliary power unit/generator set, bunk heaters, etc.
<u>New Jersey Administrative Code Title 7, Ch. 27-14.3.</u> New Jersey State Department of Environmental Protection, Air Quality Management, Regulatory Development (609) 292-2795, www.state.nj.us/dep/aqm		

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New York	5 minutes Fines: Not <\$375 nor >\$15,000 – 1st offense; Not >\$22,500 – 2nd offense & subsequent offenses <i>(NYSCL Ch. 43-B, §71,2103(1))</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Traffic conditions - Comply with passenger comfort laws - Auxiliary power or maintenance - Emergency vehicles - Within mines or quarries - Parked for more than 2 hrs & less than 25° F - State Inspections - Recharging hybrid electric vehicles - Farm vehicles - Electric vehicles
<u>New York Code of Rules & Regulations Title 6, Ch. 3 Part 217-3.2.</u> New York State Department of Environmental Conservation; Division of Air Resources (518)402-8292, www.dec.ny.gov		
New York City <UPDATED>	3 minutes (1-minute if adjacent to a public school) Fines: Not <\$50 nor >\$500 and/or imprisonment for 20 days – 1st; Not <\$100 nor >\$1,000 and/or imprisonment for not >30 days – 2nd offense; Not <\$400 nor >\$5,000 and/or imprisonment for not >4 months – 3rd & subsequent offenses. <i>(NYCAC 24-190(g))</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Emergency vehicles - Operate loading, unloading or processing device
<u>New York City Administrative Code Title 24-163.</u> New York City Department of Environmental Protection (212) 639-9675, www.nyc.gov/dep		
New York, New Rochelle	5 minutes Fines: Not more than \$50 and/or 15 days imprisonment – 1st offense; Not more than \$100 and/or 45 days imprisonment – 2nd offense within 18 months; Not more than \$250 and/or 90 days imprisonment – 3rd & subsequent offenses within 18 months <i>(CCNR §312-68)</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Traffic conditions - Comply with passenger comfort laws - Auxiliary power or maintenance - Emergency vehicles - Within mines or quarries - Parked for more than 2 hrs & less than 25° F - State Inspections - Recharging hybrid electric vehicles - Farm vehicles - Electric vehicles
<u>Code of the City of New Rochelle, Part II, Ch. 312, Art. II, §312-33.</u> City of New Rochelle, Code Enforcement/Abatement (914) 654-2051, www.newrochelleny.com		
New York, Rockland County	3 consecutive minutes Fines: Not >\$250 and/or 15 days imprisonment for 1 st ; not >\$1,000 and/or 15 days imprisonment for 2 nd & subsequent offenses <i>(LL #4, § 4)</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Traffic conditions - Comply with passenger comfort laws - Power for auxiliary purposes - Maintenance - Performing emergency services
<u>Laws of Rockland Co. Part II, Ch. 377.</u> Rockland County Department of Health (845) 364-2512, www.co.rockland.ny.us/health		
North Carolina <PENDING>	To Be Determined	To be determined
<u>Heavy-Duty Vehicle Idling Restrictions.</u> Department of Environment and Natural Resources, Division of Air Quality (919) 733-3340, www.daq.state.nc.us		

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<p>Pennsylvania</p> <p style="color: red;"><NEW></p> <p style="color: red;">Effective 2/9/2009</p>	<p>5 minutes in any 1 hour period (15 min/hr if sampling, weighing, or loading or unloading)</p> <p>Fines: \$150 - \$300 per offense (plus civil penalties up to \$1000)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Traffic conditions - Prevent safety or health emergencies - Comply with manufacturer's specifications - Emergency or law enforcement purposes - Maintenance or repair - Government or security inspections - Power work-related operations - Mechanical difficulties - Sleeper berth a/c or heat during rest or sleep periods when temperatures <40° F or >75 ° F & parked legally (<i>exemption expires May 1, 2010</i>) - Vehicles with CARB low-NOx idle labels
<p><u>Diesel Idling Reduction Rule</u>. Department of Environmental Protection, Bureau of Air Quality (717) 787-9702, www.dep.state.pa.us/dep/deputate/airwaste/airq</p>		
<p>Pennsylvania, Allegheny County</p>	<p>5 minutes (20 min./hour if less than 40° F or more than 75° F)</p> <p>Fines: Warning – 1st offense; \$100 – 2nd offense \$500 – 3rd & subsequent offenses</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Traffic conditions - Boarding & discharging passengers - Queuing - Cool down/warm up per manufacturer's recommendations - Sleeping/resting in truck - Safety inspections - Ensure safe operation - Emergency vehicles - Power accessory or service equipment - Repair or diagnostics
<p><u>County of Allegheny Ordinance No. 16782, §2105.92</u>. Allegheny County Health Department, Air Pollution Control (412) 687-2243, www.achd.net</p>		
<p>Pennsylvania, City of Philadelphia</p>	<p>2 minutes or 0 minutes for layovers (5 minutes if less than 32° F) (20 minutes if less than 20° F)</p> <p>Fine: \$300</p>	<p>None</p>
<p><u>Air Management Reg. IX §3(A)</u>. Philadelphia Department of Public Health, Air Management Services (215) 685-7578, www.phila.gov/health/</p>		
<p>Rhode Island</p>	<p>5 minutes in any 1 hour period (No limit: < 0° F; 15 min./hr between 0° and 32° F)</p> <p>Fines: Not >\$100 – 1st offense; Not >\$500 for each succeeding offense (<i>APCR §45.6</i>)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Traffic conditions - Ensure health or safety of driver/passengers - Power work-related operations - Sleeper cabs during federally mandated rest periods (<i>exemption expires July 1, 2010</i>) - Maintenance, servicing, repairing, or diagnostic purposes - State or federal inspections - Emergency or law enforcement purposes - Auxiliary power unit/generator set
<p><u>Air Pollution Control Regulation No. 45</u>. Department of Environmental Management, Office of Air Resources (401) 222-6800, www.dem.ri.gov</p>		

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<p>South Carolina</p> <p style="text-align: center; color: red;"><NEW></p>	<p>10 minutes in any 1 hour period</p> <p>Fines: \$75 for each offense (effective July 1, 2009) (SCCL §56-35-40)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Traffic conditions - Prevent safety or health emergency - Emergency or law enforcement purposes - Maintenance, servicing, repairing, or diagnostic purposes - State or federal inspections - Power work-related operations - Sleeper berth a/c or heat during (a) rest or sleep periods; (b) <40° F or >80 ° F; or (c) at rest areas, terminals, truck stops, or legal parking locations >500' from homes or schools - While waiting to load/unload
<p><u>South Carolina Code of Laws 56-35-10</u>. State Transport Police (803) 896-5500, www.scstp.org</p>		
<p>Texas</p> <p style="text-align: center; color: red;"><UPDATED></p> <p><u>Cities:</u> Arlington, Austin, Bastrop, Benbrook, Cedar Hill, Celina, Colleyville, Dallas, Elgin, Euless, Georgetown, Hurst, Hutto, Keene, Lake Worth, Lancaster, Little Elm, Lockhart, Luling, Mabank, McKinney, Mesquite, North Richland Hills, Pecan Hill, Round Rock, Rowlett, San Marcos, University Park, Westlake <u>Counties:</u> Bastrop, Caldwell, Collin, Hays, Kaufman, Tarrant, Travis, Williamson</p>	<p>5 minutes, April – October (30 minutes for bus passenger comfort or transit operations)</p> <p>Fine: Varies by jurisdiction</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 14,000 lbs GVW or less - Traffic conditions - Emergency or law enforcement - To perform needed work - Maintenance or diagnostics - Defrost windshield - Airport ground support - Rented/leased vehicles - Hours of service compliance - Owners of rented/leased vehicles - Hours of service compliance (exemption expires September 1, 2009)
<p><u>Texas Administrative Code Title 30 § 114.512</u>. Texas Commission on Environmental Quality (512) 239-1000, www.tceq.state.tx.us</p>		
<p>Utah</p>	<p>“A person operating or in charge of a motor vehicle may not permit the vehicle to stand unattended without: (a) stopping the engine...”</p> <p>Fines: Not >\$750 and/or not >90 days imprisonment (UC 76-3-204; 301)</p>	<p>None</p>
<p><u>Utah Code Title 41-6a-1403</u>. Utah Department of Public Safety (801) 965-4461, www.publicsafety.utah.gov</p>		
<p>Utah, Salt Lake County</p>	<p>15 minutes</p> <p>Fines: Not >\$1,000 and/or not >6 months imprisonment – 1st; Not >\$2,500 and/or not >1 year imprisonment – 2nd & following; offense(s) within 2 years (UC 76-3-204; 301)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Power refrigeration unit if greater than 500 ft from any residence - Heat/cool sleeper berth if greater than 500 ft from any residence - Emergency vehicles
<p><u>Salt Lake City-County Health Dept. Regulation #28 4.1.9</u>. Salt Lake Valley Health Department, Environmental Health Services, Air Pollution Control (801) 313-6720, www.slvhealth.org/eh/air</p>		
<p>Virginia</p>	<p>10 minutes for diesel vehicles (3 minutes for all other vehicles) in commercial or residential urban areas</p> <p>Fines: Not >\$25,000 (CV 10.1-1316)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Auxiliary power
<p><u>Virginia Administrative Code, Title 9, 5-40-5670(B)</u>. Virginia Dept. of Environmental Quality (804) 698-4000, www.deq.state.va.us/air</p>		